

Acetaminophen	对乙酰氨基酚
Acid etch	酸蚀
Acute apical abscess	根尖急性脓肿
Acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis (ANUG)	急性坏死性溃疡性龈炎
Adams clasp	Adams卡环
ADHD	注意缺陷多动障碍
Adhesive system	粘接系统
Alginate impression	海藻酸盐印模
Alloy, stainless steel	不锈钢合金
Amelogenesis imperfecta	釉质发育不全
Analgesic	镇痛药
Anatomic crown	解剖牙冠
Anesthesia, local	局部麻醉
Angle classification	安氏分类
Antibiotic prophylaxis	抗生素预防
Anticipatory guidance	预期引导
Band and loop space maintainer	带环保持器
Behavior guidance	行为指导
Behavior issues	行为问题
Behavior management	行为管理
Behavior shaping	行为塑造
Biologic width	生物学宽度
Bitewing radiograph	咬翼片X线
Bottle feeding caries	奶瓶龋
Brackets	矫正托槽
Bruxism	磨牙
Buccal bite block	颊部咬块
Calculus	牙石
Calcification	钙化
Calcification schedule	钙化时间表
Cap stage (tooth development)	牙胚帽状期
Carbide bur	碳化物牙钻
Caries detector	龋洞探测剂
Caries risk assessment	龋病风险评估
Caries prevention	龋病预防
Cast restoration	铸造修复
Cheek retractor	口角撑开器
Chlorhexidine	氯己定
Clinician-administered sedation	医生监控镇静
Clinician-directed management	临床指导管理
Clove oil	丁香油 (丁香酚)
Composite restoration	复合树脂修复
Composite resin	复合树脂
Computer-controlled anesthesia	电脑控制麻醉
Concussion (tooth injury)	牙碰伤
Conscious sedation	清醒镇静
Constrictive eruption pattern	狭窄萌出模式
Contraindication	禁忌证
Conventional restoration	传统修复
Copious hemorrhage management	多量出血处理
Coping strategy	应对策略
Cost analysis	成本分析
Craniofacial growth	颅颜发育
Crown lengthening	牙冠延长术
Crown preparation	牙冠预备
Cycloplegia	睫状肌麻痹
Curve of Spee	Spee咬合曲线
Curve of Wilson	Wilson咬合曲线
Curve technique (Cvek)	Cvek修复技术
Cushing reflex	库兴反射 (颅压标志)
Deciduous dentition	乳牙牙列
Definitive restoration	永久修复体
Delayed eruption	延迟萌出
Diastema	牙间间隙
Dentin-enamel junction	釉牙本质界面
Dentinogenesis imperfecta	牙本质发育不良

Desensitization	脱敏法
Dietary counseling	饮食指导
Direct pulp cap	直接覆髓术
Distraction	分散注意力
Distal shoe appliance	远端鞋保持器
Distribution curves (eruption)	萌出分布曲线
Dress code (operator)	诊室穿戴
Early childhood caries (ECC)	儿童早期龋
Ectopic eruption	异位萌出
Enamel fracture	釉质折裂
Enamel hypoplasia	釉质发育不全
Enamel rod	釉质小柱
Enamel rod orientation	釉质小柱方向
Enamel organ	釉质器
Emergency management	急诊处理
Emergency treatment	紧急治疗
Endocarditis prophylaxis	心内膜炎预防
Endodontic file	根管锉
Endodontic obturation	根管充填
Envelop flap (surgery)	包瓣
Equipment sterilization	器械灭菌
Ergonomic positioning	符合人体工程学的坐姿
Eruption	牙齿萌出
Eruption guidance appliance	引导萌出矫治器
Eruption pattern	萌出模式
Eruption sequence	牙齿萌出顺序
Eskimo kiss (behavior)	爱抚示范法
Esthetic appearance	美观外形
Exfoliation	乳牙自然脱落
Expansion appliance	扩弓矫治器
Extrusion (tooth injury)	牙齿半脱位伤
Fabrication (prosthesis)	制作 (修复体)
Facial asymmetry	面部不对称
Federation dentaire internationale (FDI) notation	世界牙科联合会牙位编码
Fluoride	氟化物
Fluoride gel	氟凝胶
Fluoride mouthrinse	含氟漱口水
Fluoride supplementation	氟补充
Fluoridated toothpaste	含氟牙膏
Fluorosis	氟斑症
Focus practice (behavior)	专注法
Forceps (child-sized)	儿童拔牙钳
Formocresol	福尔马林
Frankl scale	Frankl行为评分
Frenectomy	系带切除术
Fusion (Tooth)	牙胚融合
General anesthesia	全身麻醉
General dentist	全科牙医
Gerontological dentistry	老年牙科 (不适用)
Gingival anatomy	龈组织解剖
Gingival index	龈沟指数
Gingival overgrowth	牙龈增生
Gingivitis	牙龈炎
Growth chart	生长曲线
Growth monitoring	生长监测
Guard zone	安静区
Habituation (learning)	习惯化
Hall technique	霍尔技术 (无预备冠形成形)
Hand scaler	手动刮治器
Hand-over-mouth (technique)	覆口法
Habit-breaking appliance	习惯制止器
Hydroxyapatite	羟基磷灰石
Hypodontia	缺牙症
Informed consent	知情同意
Infiltration anesthesia	浸润麻醉
Infraorbital nerve block	眶下神经阻滞

Injection dose calculation	注射剂量计算
Inhibited socialization	社交抑制
Infrared photography	红外摄影（无用）
Instability (orthodontic)	不稳定（牙颌）
Intraoral camera	口腔内窥镜
Intraoral photography	口内摄影
Intraosseous anesthesia	骨内麻醉
Intramuscular sedation	肌肉注射镇静
Intravenous sedation	静脉镇静
Intrusion (tooth injury)	牙齿压入伤
Irrigation (root canal)	根管冲洗
Isolation (rubber dam)	橡皮障隔离
Junctional epithelium	结合上皮
Kick-start (behavior)	开端措施（行为矫正）
Key stabilizer (orthodontics)	锚固元件
Kid-friendly practice	儿童友好型诊所
Laser dentistry	激光牙科
Learning disability	学习障碍
Local anesthesia complications	局部麻醉并发症
Lower lingual holding arch (LLHA)	下舌弓维持架
MTA (mineral trioxide aggregate)	矿物三氧化物聚集体
Maxillary arch	上颌牙弓
Maxillary block	上颌神经阻滞
Mixed dentition	混合牙列
Mesial step	近中阶
Mesiodens	中线多生牙
Maternal anxiety	母亲焦虑
Medical emergency kit	应急医疗箱
Metallic taste	金属味觉
Microdontia	小牙症
Midazolam sedation	米达唑仑镇静
Minimal intervention	微创治疗
Moisture control	口腔干燥控制
Molars (primary)	乳磨牙
Modelling (behavior technique)	示范法
Molar incisor hypomineralization (MIH)	磨牙切牙低钙化症
Mouth breathing	口呼吸
Mouth mirror	口镜
Mouthguard	运动护齿
Mucocele	黏液囊肿
Multidisciplinary care	多学科协作
MTA	矿物三氧化物聚集体
Mucosal laceration	口腔黏膜撕裂
Mueller maneuver (nasal breathing)	nasal maneuever (无)
National guidelines	国家指南
Nasopalatine nerve block	鼻腭神经阻滞
Nance holding arch	Nance 维持弓
Natal tooth	初生牙
Neonatal teeth	新生牙
Nerve block	神经阻滞
Nonpharmacologic techniques	非药物技术
Non-nutritive sucking	非营养性吮吸
Nonvital pulp therapy	无活性髓治疗
Nitrous oxide	笑气（氧化亚氮）
Noise control	噪音控制
Nutritional counseling	营养指导
Obturator (prosthesis)	口腔闭合义齿
Occlusal adjustment	咬合调整
Occlusal guard	咬合护具
Occlusal plane	咬合平面
Occlusal surface	咬合面
Occlusal trauma	咬合创伤
Occlusion	咬合
Open bite	开牙合
Oral anatomy	口腔解剖
Oral candidiasis	口腔念珠菌感染

Oral hygiene instruction	口腔卫生指导
Oral pathology	口腔病理学
Oral prophylaxis	口腔预防性洁治
Oral sedation	口服镇静
Orthodontic appliance	正畸矫治器
Orthodontic band	矫正环
Orthodontic space maintainer	正畸间隙保持器
Overbite	过覆盖
Overjet	前突
Pediatric anesthesia	儿童麻醉
Pediatric dentist	儿童牙科医生
Pediatric dentistry	儿童牙科
Pediatric sedation	儿童镇静
Pediatrician consultation	儿科会诊
Periapical radiograph	根尖片X线
Periodic recall	定期复诊
Permanent dentition	恒牙期牙列
Personal protective equipment (PPE)	个人防护装备
Pit and fissure sealant	窝沟封闭剂
Plaque (dental biofilm)	牙菌斑
Plaque index	牙菌斑指数
Planned sedation	计划镇静
Practice guidelines	临床指南
Preventive counseling	预防咨询
Preventive dentistry	预防牙科学
Primary dentition	乳牙期牙列
Primary tooth	乳牙
Prognosis	预后
Prophylaxis	预防
Pulp chamber	牙髓腔
Pulp cap	覆髓
Pulp extirpation	牙髓摘除
Pulp inflammation	牙髓炎
Pulp necrosis	牙髓坏死
Pulp stone	牙髓石
Pulp therapy	牙髓治疗
Pulpotomy	髓室切断术
Pulpectomy	根管治疗术
Pulp vitality	牙髓活力
Radiographic examination	牙科X线检查
Recall interval	复诊间隔
Root canal	根管
Root development	根尖发育
Root fracture	根折
Root resorption	根吸收
Rubber dam	牙胶障
Safety goggles	安全护目镜
Safe dosage	安全剂量
School dental screening	学校口腔筛查
School sealant programs	学校窝沟封闭项目
School-based prevention	校园预防保健
Sealant retention	窝沟封闭剂保留率
Secondary dentition	恒牙列
Sedation	镇静
Severe ECC (S-ECC)	严重幼儿龋
Shear bond strength	抗剪粘接强度
Silver diamine fluoride (SDF)	氟化银
Speech therapy	言语治疗
Space analysis	间隙分析
Space loss	间隙丢失
Space maintenance	空间保持
Space maintainer	间隙保持器
Splinting (trauma)	固定（牙外伤固定）
Stainless steel crown	不锈钢冠
Standard of care	护理标准
Sterilization	消毒灭菌

Strip crown	树脂冠
Stud sheep	非成年人
Subarachnoid hemorrhage	蛛网膜下腔出血 (不适用)
Subgingival calculus	龈下牙石
Supragingival calculus	龈上牙石
Supernumerary tooth	多生牙
Syndrome (genetic)	综合征
Tailor-made appliance	个性化矫治器
Tall constriction	牙冠颈部狭窄
Tangential fracture (uncommon)	切断性骨折 (少见)
Taste impairment	味觉障碍
Temporary filling	临时充填
Temporary restoration	临时修复体
Thiol primer	巯基引发剂
Throat shielding	咽喉防护
Tongue blade test	舌压测试
Tongue tie	舌系带过短
Tongue thrust	舌前冲习惯
Topical anesthesia	表面麻醉
Total placement	全部置放
Traditional restoration	传统修复
Trasete (antibiotic)	萨替巴星 (新型)
Treatment plan	治疗计划
Triple antibiotic paste	三联抗生素糊剂
Tuberosity	牙槽隆起
Ultrasonic scaler	超声洁治仪
Ultrasonic irrigation	超声冲洗
Ultraviolet light	紫外线
Upper airway obstruction	上气道阻塞
Unerupted tooth	未萌出牙
Universal curette	通用刮治器
Universal precautions	常规预防措施
Vertical dimension	垂直距离
Vertical root fracture	垂直根折
Voice control	声音控制
Water fluoridation	饮用水氟化
Waxed floss	含蜡牙线
Wheezing child	哮喘患儿
White spot lesion	牙釉质白垩样病变
X-ray (radiograph)	X线片
Xylitol	木糖醇
Zinc oxide eugenol (ZOE)	氧化锌油膏
Zinc phosphate cement	磷酸锌水门汀
Zirconia crown	氧化锆冠